## Supplemental Table 4 The 24-hour pad test procedure

A pad test will be carried out one time for each of you at baseline before your next follow-up visit.

Same type of diapers will be provided free of charge to you at baseline and end-point assessments.

## Here are steps:

- 1. Change the diaper every 4–6 h during the daytime
- 2. Collect all diapers through the daytime and nighttime (A night pad is not required if you does not leak when you are having a sleep) and store them in an airtight bag.
- 3. Bring the bag to the clinic where the weighing will be performed.

Thank you for your help.