

Supplementary Table 1. Information about the abnormal value of time course

	Time course, minutes		
	< 0	0 - 60	60 <
Witness call, n (%)	13,784 (20.7)	52,281 (78.6)	472 (0.7)
Call to contact, n (%)	20 (0.0)	66,440 (99.9)	83 (0.1)
Witness-initiated CPR by bystander, n (%)	40 (0.1)	30,264 (99.4)	152 (0.5)
Witness-initial defibrillation, n (%)	112 (0.4)	31,190 (98.8)	253 (0.8)

Abbreviations: CPR, cardiopulmonary resuscitation.