

Keil M, et al. *BMJ Open* 2024; 14:e078464. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2023-078464

Breuninger et al.	2022	The environmental impact of the Dutch health care sector beyond climate change: an input-output analysis	Netherlands	17075 kg CO2eq	c.s.	7.30%	Scope 1 (Operational impacts including anaesthetic gases): 0.0%; Scope 2 (total): 11.1%; Scope 2 (Electricity): 10.5%; Scope 2 (Steam and hot water supply): 0.6%; Scope 3 (total): 78.9%; Scope 3 (Coal & peat): 0.1%; Scope 3 (Construction): 1.0%; Scope 3 (Electrical, electronic, measuring equipment): 7.0%; Scope 3 (Food, beverages & agricultural products): 5.8%; Scope 3 (Furniture & timber): 0.1%; Scope 3 (General and special machinery): 1%; Scope 3 (Metal products): 0.3%; Scope 3 (Minerals & metals): 0.0%; Scope 3 (Natural gas & gasoline (fuel)): 0.0%; Scope 3 (Non-metallic mineral products): 0.3%; Scope 3 (Paper products): 1.3%; Scope 3 (Pharmaceuticals & chemical products): 41.2%; Scope 3 (MEDICINE (pharmaceuticals)): 0.0%; Scope 3 (Private travel by patients & visitors): 0.3%; Scope 3 (Services): 0.7%; Scope 3 (Travels): 0.4%; Scope 3 (Transport): 1.7%; Scope 3 (Transport equipment): 0.1%; Scope 3 (Waste management & disposal): 1.6%; Scope 3 (Water distribution): 0.2%; Scope 3 (Private travel by patients and visitors): 2%
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