

Supplementary Table 1

Center	EC/IRB	EC/IRB approval date	Enrollment starting date
Tamale Teaching Hospital Trauma Orthopaedics Clinic, Tamale, Ghana	Tamale Teaching Hospital Ethical Review Committee	22-Sep-21	03-Feb-23
Lady Reading Hospital, Peshawar, Pakistan	Lady Reading Hospital Medical Teaching Institution Ethical Review Board	25-Feb-21	07-Sep-22
Tejasvini Hospital & SSIOT, Mangalore, India	Tejasvini Hospital & SSIOT Ethical Committee	22-Jul-21	27-Nov-22
Queensland Children's Hospital, Brisbane, Australia	Children's Health Queensland Hospital and Health Service Human Research Ethics Committee	21-Jun-21	25-May-22
The Children's Hospital at Westmead, Sydney, Australia	Children's Health Queensland Hospital and Health Service Human Research Ethics Committee	21-Jun-21	21-Oct-22
Kinderchirurgische Klinik, Städtisches Klinikum Karlsruhe, Karlsruhe, Germany	Städtisches Klinikum Karlsruhe Kinderchirurgische Klinik Ethik Kommission	16-Nov-21	02-Aug-22
Clinical Hospital Center Rijeka CHCR, Pediatric Surgery Clinic, Rijeka, Croatia	University Hospital Centre Rijeka Ethics Committee	02-Dec-21	23-Mar-23
Karamandaneio Children's Hospital, Patras, Greece	"Karamandaneio" General Children's Hospital of Patras Scientific Council	07-Jul-21	13-Mar-23
Hospital Universitario del Rio Hortega, Valladolid, Spain		05-Jul-21	27-Dec-22
Hospital Sant Joan de Deu of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain	CEIm Fundació Sant Joan de Déu	27-May-21	05-Mar-23
BC Children's Hospital, Vancouver, Canada	UBC C&W Research Ethics Board	08-Oct-21	26-May-22
Children's Hospital of Eastern Ontario Research Institute, Ottawa, Canada	CHEO Research Ethics Board	27-Jan-21	10-Apr-22
University of Missouri Health Care Missouri Orthopaedic Institute, Columbia, United States	Institutional Review Board University of Missouri-Columbia	01-Mar-21	30-Jul-22
The Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto, Canada	SickKids REB	28-Oct-22	07-Feb-23
Izaak Walton Killam (IWK) Health Centre, Halifax, Canada	IWK Research Ethics	08-Jul-22	26-Jun-23
Hospital Universitario de Caracas, Caracas, Venezuela	Instituto Autónomo Hospital Universitario de Caracas Comité de Bioética	12-May-21	29-Jun-22
Instituto de Aparato Locomotor y de Rehabilitacion Facultad de Medicina, Universidad Austral de Chile, Valdivia, Chile	Comité Ético Científico mServicio de Salud Valdivia	12-Feb-21	13-Apr-22

Supplementary Table 1: List of the local ethics committees and institutional review boards that have approved the study, EC/IRB approval date and enrollment starting date.
Abbreviations: EC: Ethics Committee; IRB: Institutional Review Board.